

INTRODUCCIÓN

El excelente libro *Manual para el proyecto de estructuras de concreto armado para edificaciones* de los Ingenieros **Enrique Arnal y Salomón Epelboim**; realizado en el año 1.984 bajo solicitud y auspicios del Ministerio del Desarrollo Urbano de la República de Venezuela; editado por la Fundación Juan José Aguerrevere, Fondo Editorial del Colegio de Ingenieros de Venezuela; y basado en la Norma de *Estructuras de concreto armado para edificios* Covenin-Mindur 1753, en la Norma para *Edificaciones antisísmicas* Covenin-Mindur 1756, en la Norma de *Acciones mínimas para el proyecto de edificaciones* Covenin-Mindur 2002, en la Norma para el *Cálculo de la acción del viento en el proyecto de edificaciones* Covenin-Mindur y en la vasta experiencia de los autores, ha sido durante muchos años referencia obligada para el diseño de estructuras de concreto armado.

El éxito de este libro fue notable, y se agotó la existencia de todas sus ediciones. Actualmente solo circulan los ejemplares que tenemos quienes pudimos adquirirlo en su oportunidad. Más allá de ser un manual, esta obra constituye un libro de texto.

Mucha de la información contenida en este manual es perecedera, puesto que está referenciada a la normativa vigente para la época. Sin embargo, contiene información invaluable de carácter teórico, además de criterios para el buen diseño, que trascienden al tiempo y a las sucesivas normas. Es por este motivo que me he dado a la tarea de digitalizar algunos capítulos que siguen –y seguirán- vigentes, para el libre acceso de aquellos colegas que lo requieran. Cabe acotar que queda a juicio del ingeniero proyectista seguir los criterios expuestos en este texto, cuando sean aplicables, puesto que no son prescriptivos.

Debido a que es un producto que fue realizado por el gobierno nacional, y cuya data es de hace 25 años, no pienso que no pueda pertenecer al dominio público, tal como hoy día ocurre con las Normas Covenin. Esta difusión pública se ha realizado sin el permiso previo para ello.

Antolín Martínez A.
Puerto Ordaz, Julio 2010

CAPÍTULO 8 – SECCIÓN 8.1

Escaleras helicoidales.



ASPECTOS GENERALES

Las escaleras helicoidales son estructuras de gran elegancia y funcionalidad a menudo empleadas en espacios donde se desea obtener cierto carácter de belleza sobria y distinguida.

Existen diversas variantes de ellas como por ejemplo, las apoyadas en un eje central, comunmente llamadas escaleras de caracol; las de viga central en hélice y las de losa helicoidal empotrada en sus extremos que es la tratada en este caso.

PARAMETROS Y METODOS DE CALCULO

α : pendiente de la escalera; en el cálculo de las tablas se tomó
 $\alpha = 29^\circ$;

ϕ_0 : ángulo al centro de la escalera. Se trabajó con los siguientes valores: 30, 60, 90, 120, 150, 180, 210, 240, 270, 300, 330 y 360 grados;

$\frac{b}{r}$: es el cuociente entre el ancho de la escalera y su radio; se tomaron los siguientes valores: 0.50; 0.75; 1.00; 1.50; 2.00 ; 2.50 y 3.00;

$\frac{h}{b}$: es el cuociente entre el espesor de la losa y su ancho; se tomaron los siguientes valores: 0.10; 0.15; 0.20 y 0.25.

El cálculo se hizo siguiendo el método de Fuchsteiner el cual es una variante del método de las acciones. Se obtienen valores de las siguientes sollicitaciones: fuerza axial, fuerzas cortantes, momentos flectores y momento torsor.

Estas sollicitaciones se calcularon para los siguientes puntos:

$$\phi = 0 \quad (\text{Sección A})$$

$$\phi = \phi_0/4 \quad (\text{Sección B})$$

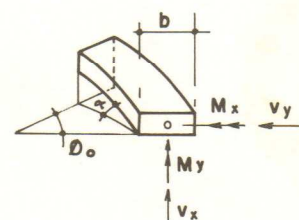
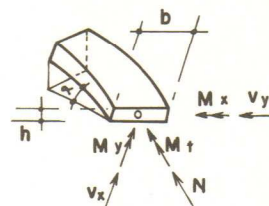
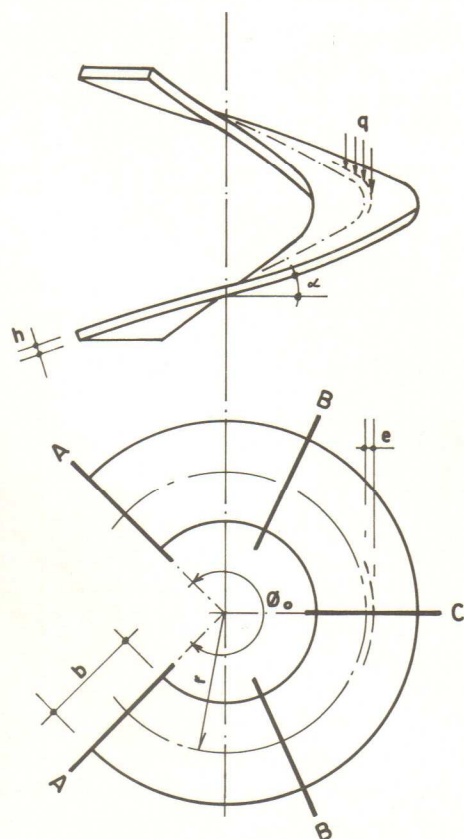
$$\phi = \phi_0/2 \quad (\text{Sección C})$$



y que corresponden a los apoyos, a la cuarta parte del recorrido y al punto medio.

BIBLIOGRAFIA

- Beton Kalender
Ed Wilhelm Ernst & Sohn, Berlín, 1952.
- Franz Schuster
Escaleras, Ed. Blume, Barcelona, 1964.



SECCION A = APOYO

SECCION B = 1/4 L

SECCION C = 1/2 L

L = LONGITUD TOTAL
DE LA ESCALERA.

SOLICITACIONES :

$N = \text{FUERZA AXIAL} = n q r$

$V_x = \text{FUERZA CORTANTE VERTICAL} = v_x q r$

$V_y = \text{FUERZA CORTANTE HORIZONTAL} = v_y q r$

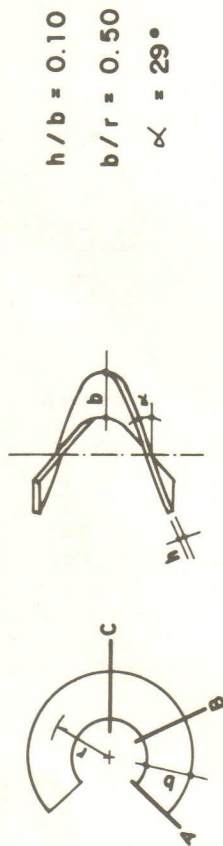
$M_t = \text{MOMENTO TORSOR} = t q r^2$

$M_x = \text{MOMENTO FLECTOR EN X} = m_x q r^2$

$M_y = \text{MOMENTO FLECTOR EN Y} = m_y q r^2$



TABLA N° 8.1

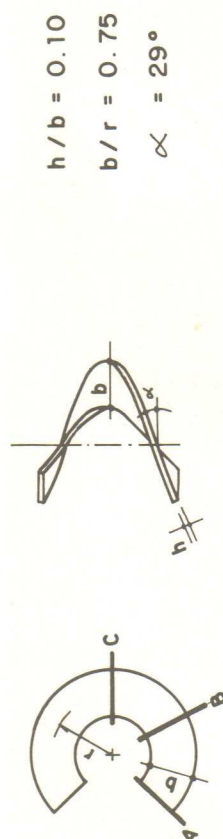


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

θ°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A												
n	1.523	1.731	1.879	1.947	1.932	1.841	1.681	1.461	1.188	0.871	0.523	0.193
v_x	2.748	2.333	1.952	1.615	1.324	1.075	0.864	0.687	0.539	0.415	0.309	0.193
v_y	1.541	1.430	1.207	0.920	0.605	0.292	0.000	-0.253	-0.449	-0.561	-0.534	-0.281
t	0.401	0.183	0.071	0.019	-0.004	-0.012	-0.015	-0.015	-0.014	-0.012	-0.009	-0.005
m_x	-1.536	-1.064	-0.701	-0.444	-0.274	-0.168	-0.105	-0.071	-0.054	-0.044	-0.034	-0.016
m_y	-0.222	-0.539	-0.836	-1.062	-1.197	-1.239	-1.194	-1.071	-0.881	-0.634	-0.347	-0.083
B												
n	2.109	1.982	1.812	1.622	1.425	1.227	1.031	0.838	0.647	0.456	0.266	0.097
v_x	0.627	0.548	0.492	0.448	0.408	0.368	0.326	0.284	0.240	0.196	0.152	0.096
v_y	0.000	-0.193	-0.361	-0.498	-0.605	-0.686	-0.743	-0.776	-0.778	-0.733	-0.595	-0.288
t	0.176	0.095	0.047	0.019	0.002	-0.007	-0.012	-0.014	-0.013	-0.011	-0.007	-0.003
m_x	0.321	0.239	0.163	0.102	0.058	0.030	0.014	0.006	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.002
m_y	-1.860	-1.731	-1.565	-1.384	-1.200	-1.019	-0.843	-0.673	-0.506	-0.341	-0.178	-0.042
C												
v_y	-1.541	-1.481	-1.394	-1.300	-1.210	-1.123	-1.051	-0.978	-0.898	-0.793	-0.616	-0.291
m_x	-0.506	-0.343	-0.223	-0.138	-0.080	-0.041	-0.016	0.001	0.011	0.015	0.015	0.008
$n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$												



TABLA N° 8.2

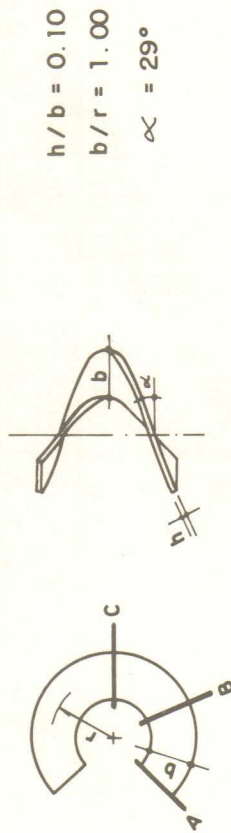


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	θ°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.736	1.888	1.961	1.951	1.863	1.704	1.484	1.209	0.888	0.534	0.197
	v _x	2.743	2.330	1.947	1.607	1.313	1.063	0.851	0.674	0.527	0.406	0.303	0.190
	v _y	1.560	1.450	1.226	0.936	0.617	0.298	0.000	-0.260	-0.463	-0.580	-0.555	-0.298
	t	0.372	0.152	0.039	-0.013	-0.035	-0.042	-0.042	-0.040	-0.035	-0.029	-0.020	-0.011
	m _x	-1.561	-1.084	-0.716	-0.455	-0.231	-0.173	-0.108	-0.073	-0.055	-0.045	-0.035	-0.017
	m _y	-0.206	-0.528	-0.831	-1.063	-1.203	-1.250	-1.209	-1.088	-0.897	-0.647	-0.355	-0.085
B	n	2.126	2.000	1.831	1.641	1.443	1.244	1.047	0.853	0.659	0.465	0.272	0.099
	v _x	0.618	0.538	0.482	0.437	0.397	0.358	0.317	0.276	0.233	0.191	0.149	0.095
	v _y	0.000	-0.196	-0.366	-0.507	-0.617	-0.702	-0.762	-0.798	-0.802	-0.758	-0.619	-0.306
	t	0.163	0.085	0.035	0.007	-0.010	-0.020	-0.024	-0.025	-0.023	-0.019	-0.013	-0.006
	m _x	0.311	0.230	0.154	0.093	0.050	0.023	0.007	0.001	-0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002
	m _y	-1.876	-1.749	-1.583	-1.402	-1.217	-1.035	-0.853	-0.686	-0.516	-0.348	-0.182	-0.043
C	v _y	-1.560	-1.501	-1.416	-1.324	-1.235	-1.153	-1.078	-1.005	-0.926	-0.820	-0.641	-0.308
	m _x	-0.533	-0.366	-0.243	-0.156	-0.095	-0.053	-0.025	-0.006	0.006	0.013	0.014	0.008
	n = v _x = t = m _y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.3

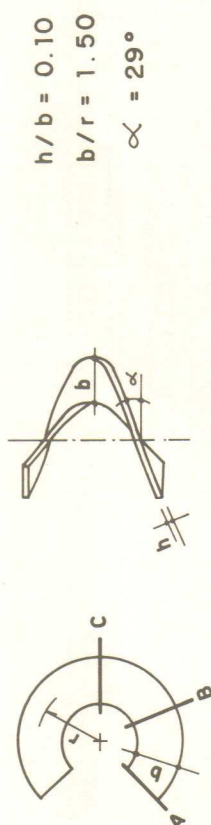


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.743	1.902	1.981	1.977	1.893	1.737	1.516	1.239	0.912	0.549	0.202
	v _x	2.748	2.327	1.939	1.596	1.299	1.046	0.833	0.656	0.511	0.393	0.294	0.187
	v _y	1.586	1.478	1.253	0.960	0.635	0.308	0.000	-0.270	-0.482	-0.607	-0.585	-0.321
	t	0.333	0.109	-0.006	-0.058	-0.078	-0.083	-0.081	-0.074	-0.065	-0.052	-0.037	-0.019
	m _x	-1.597	-1.112	-0.736	-0.469	-0.291	-0.179	-0.112	-0.076	-0.057	-0.046	-0.036	-0.017
	m _y	-0.184	0.513	-0.824	-1.064	-1.213	-1.267	-1.230	-1.111	-0.920	-0.665	-0.366	-0.088
B	n	2.148	2.025	1.857	1.667	1.469	1.270	1.070	0.873	0.676	0.478	0.280	0.101
	v _x	0.605	0.524	0.467	0.423	0.383	0.344	0.305	0.264	0.224	0.184	0.144	0.093
	v _y	0.000	-0.200	-0.375	-0.519	-0.635	-0.724	-0.789	-0.828	-0.836	-0.793	-0.652	-0.330
	t	0.156	0.070	0.020	-0.010	-0.028	-0.037	-0.041	-0.041	-0.038	-0.031	-0.021	-0.010
	m _x	0.297	0.217	0.141	0.081	0.039	0.013	-0.001	-0.006	-0.005	-0.002	-0.001	-0.001
	m _y	-1.899	-1.773	-1.609	-1.427	-1.241	-1.058	-0.879	-0.704	-0.531	-0.359	-0.188	-0.044
C	v _y	-1.586	-1.530	-1.447	-1.356	-1.269	-1.139	-1.115	-1.044	-0.965	-0.858	-0.675	-0.333
	m _x	-0.570	-0.399	-0.272	-0.180	-0.116	-0.070	-0.038	-0.016	0.000	0.009	0.013	0.007
	n = v _x = t = m _y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.4

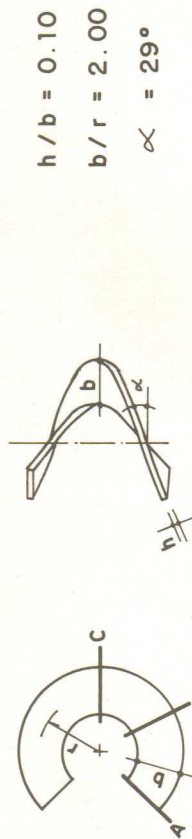


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

θ°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.761	1.941	2.039	2.051	1.979	1.830	1.609	1.323	0.592	0.218
	v_x	2.748	2.316	1.918	1.564	1.258	0.998	0.782	0.605	0.464	0.356	0.178
	v_y	1.660	1.557	1.329	1.025	0.683	0.334	0.000	-0.298	-0.538	-0.684	-0.389
	t	0.220	-0.015	-0.134	-0.186	-0.203	-0.202	-0.190	-0.172	-0.143	-0.118	-0.043
	m_x	-1.699	-1.192	-0.795	-0.511	-0.320	-0.197	-0.124	-0.083	-0.062	-0.051	-0.019
	m_y	-0.122	-0.469	-0.803	-1.069	-1.241	-1.314	-1.291	-1.178	-0.983	-0.716	-0.096
B	n	2.214	2.096	1.932	1.743	1.543	1.340	1.136	0.931	0.724	0.514	0.109
	v_x	0.569	0.484	0.426	0.381	0.342	0.305	0.268		0.197	0.164	0.089
	v_y	0.000	-0.210	-0.397	-0.555	-0.683	-0.786	-0.864	-0.915	-0.932	-0.893	-0.399
	t	0.122	0.030	-0.026	-0.059	-0.078	-0.088	-0.090	-0.087	-0.078	-0.063	-0.022
	m_x	0.258	0.179	0.104	0.045	0.006	-0.017	-0.026	-0.025	-0.019	-0.010	-0.004
	m_y	-1.966	-1.844	-1.681	-1.499	-1.310	-1.122	-0.937	-0.754	-0.572	-0.388	-0.204
C	v_y	-1.660	-1.612	-1.535	-1.450	-1.367	-1.291	-1.221	-1.153	-1.076	-0.967	-0.403
	m_x	-0.572	-0.494	-0.354	-0.251	-0.175	-0.119	-0.076	-0.043	-0.018	0.000	0.007
n = v_x = t = m_y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.5

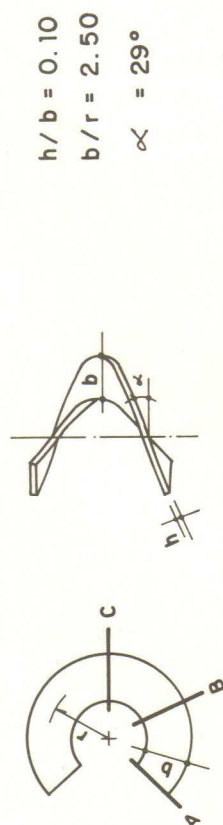


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.787	1.995	2.120	2.154	2.100	1.960	1.738	1.440	1.073	0.652	0.240
	v _x	2.748	2.302	1.888	1.519	1.200	0.931	0.710	0.533	0.399	0.303	0.238	0.166
	v _y	1.764	1.669	1.437	1.117	0.752	0.371	0.000	-0.338	-0.616	-0.791	-0.788	-0.484
	t	0.061	-0.188	-0.313	-0.365	-0.377	-0.367	-0.344	-0.310	-0.266	-0.211	-0.147	-0.076
	m _x	-1.842	-1.303	-0.878	-0.559	-0.359	-0.223	-0.141	-0.094	-0.069	-0.056	-0.044	-0.021
	m _y	-0.034	-0.407	-0.775	-1.075	-1.280	-1.380	-1.376	-1.271	-1.072	-0.788	-0.438	-0.106
B	n	2.305	2.196	2.036	1.848	1.647	1.439	1.228	1.013	0.792	0.565	0.333	0.121
	v _x	0.519	0.429	0.368	0.323	0.285	0.250	0.217	0.187	0.159	0.136	0.115	0.083
	v _y	0.000	-0.226	-0.429	-0.605	-0.752	-0.873	-0.969	-1.036	-1.067	-1.034	-0.879	-0.497
	t	0.074	-0.027	-0.089	-0.127	-0.148	-0.158	-0.159	-0.151	-0.134	-0.109	-0.076	-0.039
	m _x	0.203	0.126	0.053	-0.004	-0.040	-0.057	-0.060	-0.052	-0.038	-0.022	-0.008	-0.001
	m _y	-2.058	-1.943	-1.782	-1.599	-1.407	-1.213	-1.020	-0.826	-0.630	-0.429	-0.227	-0.053
C	v _y	-1.764	-1.728	-1.659	-1.580	-1.504	-1.434	-1.370	-1.306	-1.231	-1.119	-0.909	-0.501
	m _x	-0.825	-0.626	-0.470	-0.350	-0.258	-0.186	-0.129	-0.082	-0.043	-0.014	0.003	0.006
	n = v _x = t = m _y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.6

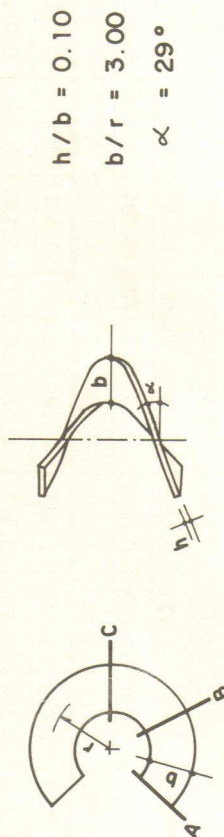


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

θ°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A												
n	1.523	1.821	2.064	2.223	2.288	2.255	2.127	1.905	1.592	1.194	0.729	0.269
v_x	2.743	2.283	1.849	1.462	1.127	0.845	0.617	0.441	0.315	0.236	0.195	0.150
v_y	1.898	1.812	1.574	1.236	0.840	0.419	0.000	-0.389	-0.716	-0.930	-0.940	-0.606
t	-0.144	-0.410	-0.544	-0.596	-0.602	-0.581	-0.541	-0.486	-0.416	-0.330	-0.230	-0.118
m_x	-2.025	-1.447	-0.984	-0.644	-0.410	-0.256	-0.162	-0.107	-0.079	-0.064	-0.049	-0.024
m_y	0.080	-0.328	-0.738	-1.083	-1.330	-1.465	-1.485	-1.391	-1.187	-0.880	-0.493	-0.120
B												
n	2.422	2.325	2.170	1.984	1.780	1.567	1.346	1.118	0.880	0.631	0.373	0.135
v_x	0.454	0.358	0.294	0.247	0.211	0.179	0.152	0.129	0.111	0.100	0.093	0.075
v_y	0.000	-0.245	-0.470	-0.669	-0.840	-0.985	-1.104	-1.193	-1.240	-1.215	-1.048	-0.622
t	0.012	-0.100	-0.171	-0.214	-0.238	-0.249	-0.247	-0.233	-0.206	-0.168	-0.118	-0.060
m_x	0.132	0.058	-0.013	-0.067	-0.099	-0.110	-0.104	-0.086	-0.062	-0.036	-0.015	-0.002
m_y	-2.177	-2.071	-1.913	-1.728	-1.531	-1.329	-1.125	-0.917	-0.704	-0.483	-0.256	-0.060
C												
v_y	-1.898	-1.876	-1.818	-1.743	-1.680	-1.618	-1.561	-1.504	-1.431	-1.315	-1.085	-0.627
m_x	-1.016	-0.795	-0.618	-0.477	-0.365	-0.273	-0.196	-0.131	-0.076	-0.032	-0.004	0.005
$n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$												



TABLA N° 8.7



COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.862	2.149	2.350	2.451	2.445	2.331	2.108	1.777	1.342	0.823	0.304
	v _x	2.748	2.261	1.802	1.391	1.036	0.740	0.504	0.328	0.212	0.154	0.143	0.131
	v _y	2.062	1.987	1.742	1.381	0.947	0.477	0.000	-0.452	-0.838	-1.099	-1.126	-0.755
	t	-0.393	-0.682	-0.825	-0.877	-0.876	-0.841	-0.783	-0.702	-0.600	-0.476	-0.331	-0.170
	m _x	-2.250	-1.622	-1.114	-0.736	-0.472	-0.297	-0.188	-0.124	-0.090	-0.072	-0.056	-0.027
	m _y	0.218	-0.231	-0.693	-1.093	-1.391	-1.568	-1.618	-1.537	-1.327	-0.993	-0.560	-0.137
B	n	2.565	2.482	2.334	2.149	1.943	1.723	1.491	1.246	0.987	0.711	0.421	0.153
	v _x	0.374	0.271	0.203	0.156	0.120	0.093	0.072	0.058	0.052	0.055	0.066	0.065
	v _y	0.000	-0.269	-0.521	-0.748	-0.947	-1.122	-1.269	-1.384	-1.451	-1.436	-1.256	-0.775
	t	-0.063	-0.190	-0.271	-0.320	-0.349	-0.360	-0.355	-0.333	-0.295	-0.239	-0.168	-0.086
	m _x	0.046	-0.025	-0.094	-0.144	-0.170	-0.174	-0.158	-0.128	-0.091	-0.054	-0.022	-0.004
	m _y	-2.323	-2.226	-2.072	-1.886	-1.683	-1.472	-1.254	-1.030	-0.795	-0.547	-0.292	-0.069
C	v _y	-2.062	-2.057	-2.012	-1.953	-1.895	-1.842	-1.795	-1.744	-1.676	-1.554	-1.300	-0.781
	m _x	-1.250	-1.003	-0.799	-0.633	-0.496	-0.380	-0.279	-0.191	-0.116	-0.054	-0.012	0.004
	n = v _x = t = m _y = 0												

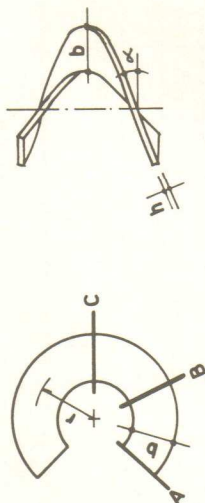


TABLA N° 8.8

$$h/b = 0.15$$

$$b/r = 0.50$$

$$\alpha = 29^\circ$$

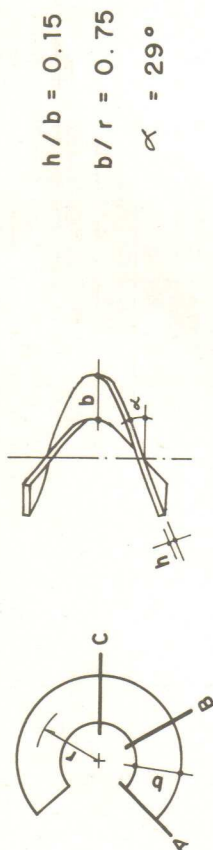


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

θ°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A												
n	1.523	1.729	1.872	1.935	1.914	1.813	1.641	1.404	1.113	0.782	0.443	0.163
v_x	2.748	2.334	1.955	1.621	1.334	1.090	0.886	0.718	0.580	0.465	0.353	0.209
v_y	1.530	1.418	1.194	0.906	0.593	0.283	0.000	-0.236	-0.400	-0.459	-0.374	-0.155
t	0.417	0.199	0.086	0.033	0.009	-0.002	-0.008	-0.011	-0.012	-0.011	-0.009	-0.005
m_x	-1.545	-1.078	-0.720	-0.470	-0.305	-0.204	-0.146	-0.113	-0.094	-0.077	-0.053	-0.020
m_y	-0.231	-0.545	-0.836	-1.054	-1.179	-1.208	-1.145	-1.000	-0.785	-0.518	-0.242	-0.045
B												
n	2.100	1.971	1.800	1.607	1.406	1.204	1.002	0.802	0.603	0.408	0.225	0.082
v_x	0.632	0.554	0.499	0.456	0.418	0.380	0.342	0.304	0.264	0.223	0.175	0.104
v_y	0.000	-0.192	-0.357	-0.491	-0.593	-0.667	-0.711	-0.723	-0.692	-0.599	-0.418	-0.159
t	0.174	0.091	0.043	0.013	-0.004	-0.014	-0.019	-0.021	-0.019	-0.015	-0.009	-0.003
m_x	0.312	0.231	0.155	0.095	0.053	0.026	0.012	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.002
m_y	-1.846	-1.715	-1.547	-1.362	-1.173	-0.985	-0.802	-0.622	-0.446	-0.276	-0.123	-0.022
C												
v_y	-1.530	-1.468	-1.379	-1.282	-1.186	-1.095	-1.005	-0.911	-0.799	-0.649	-0.432	-0.160
m_x	-0.497	-0.333	-0.212	-0.126	-0.067	-0.026	0.002	0.019	0.029	0.031	0.024	0.009
n = v_x = t = m_y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.9

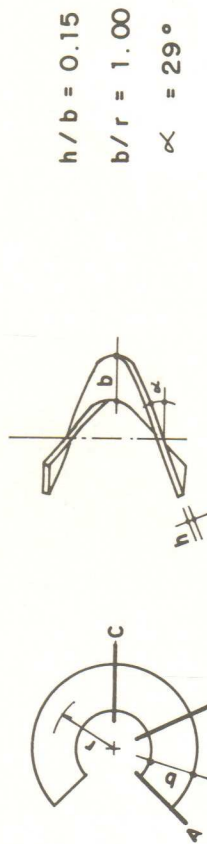


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.733	1.882	1.949	1.932	1.835	1.563	1.426	1.133	0.797	0.452	0.167
	v _x	2.748	2.332	1.950	1.613	1.324	1.078	0.874	0.706	0.570	0.456	0.348	0.207
	v _y	1.549	1.438	1.213	0.923	0.605	0.290	0.000	-0.243	-0.412	-0.476	-0.392	-0.169
	t	0.389	0.168	0.054	0.001	-0.022	-0.032	-0.035	-0.035	-0.033	-0.028	-0.020	-0.011
	m _x	-1.570	-1.098	-0.735	-0.480	-0.313	-0.209	-0.149	-0.116	-0.096	-0.079	-0.054	-0.020
	m _y	-0.216	-0.534	-0.831	-1.056	-1.186	-1.219	-1.159	-1.015	-0.799	-0.529	-0.243	-0.046
B	n	2.116	1.989	1.818	1.626	1.425	1.221	1.018	0.816	0.615	0.416	0.229	0.083
	v _x	0.623	0.544	0.489	0.446	0.408	0.371	0.333	0.296	0.258	0.219	0.172	0.103
	v _y	0.000	-0.194	-0.363	-0.499	-0.605	-0.682	-0.729	-0.743	-0.714	-0.622	-0.437	-0.173
	t	0.165	0.081	0.031	0.001	-0.016	-0.027	-0.032	-0.032	-0.029	-0.023	-0.015	-0.006
	m _x	0.302	0.221	0.146	0.086	0.044	0.019	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.004	0.002
	m _y	-1.862	-1.732	-1.564	-1.379	-1.139	-1.001	-0.816	-0.634	-0.455	-0.282	-0.126	-0.023
C	v _y	-1.549	-1.489	-1.401	-1.305	-1.210	-1.120	-1.031	-0.937	-0.825	-0.673	-0.453	-0.175
	m _x	-0.523	-0.357	-0.233	-0.144	-0.081	-0.038	-0.007	0.013	0.025	0.029	0.023	0.009
n = v _x = t = m _y = 0													



TABLA N° 8.10

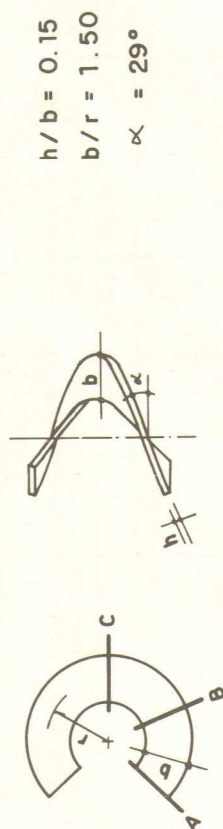


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

θ°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A												
n	1.523	1.740	1.895	1.969	1.958	1.864	1.695	1.457	1.160	0.818	0.464	0.171
v_x	2.748	2.328	1.943	1.602	1.309	1.062	0.857	0.689	0.554	0.445	0.341	0.205
v_y	1.574	1.465	1.240	0.945	0.622	0.299	0.000	-0.252	-0.431	-0.500	-0.417	-0.189
t	0.350	0.126	0.010	-0.044	-0.066	-0.073	-0.073	-0.070	-0.062	-0.051	-0.036	-0.019
m_x	-1.606	-1.126	-0.756	-0.495	-0.323	-0.216	-0.154	-0.120	-0.099	-0.081	-0.056	-0.021
m_y	-0.194	-0.519	-0.824	-1.057	-1.196	-1.235	-1.180	-1.037	-0.818	-0.543	-0.255	-0.047
B												
n	2.139	2.014	1.844	1.652	1.450	1.246	1.041	0.836	0.631	0.427	0.236	0.086
v_x	0.611	0.530	0.475	0.431	0.394	0.357	0.321	0.285	0.249	0.212	0.169	0.102
v_y	0.000	-0.193	-0.371	-0.512	-0.622	-0.703	-0.755	-0.773	-0.746	-0.653	-0.465	-0.194
t	0.153	0.067	0.016	-0.016	-0.034	-0.044	-0.049	-0.049	-0.044	-0.035	-0.023	-0.010
m_x	0.288	0.208	0.133	0.074	0.033	0.008	-0.003	-0.006	-0.004	0.000	0.003	0.002
m_y	-1.885	-1.757	-1.590	-1.404	-1.213	-1.023	-0.836	-0.651	-0.468	-0.290	-0.130	-0.023
C												
v_y	-1.574	-1.517	-1.431	-1.337	-1.244	-1.155	-1.067	-0.974	-0.861	-0.707	-0.481	-0.195
m_x	-0.561	-0.390	-0.262	-0.169	-0.102	-0.054	-0.020	0.004	0.019	0.026	0.022	0.009
$n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$												



TABLA N° 8.11

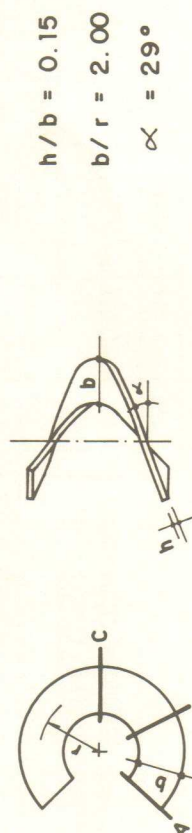


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	\emptyset°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.758	1.933	2.026	2.031	1.949	1.785	1.546	1.238	0.878	0.500	0.184
	v_x	2.748	2.318	1.922	1.571	1.269	1.015	0.806	0.640	0.511	0.414	0.322	0.197
	v_y	1.648	1.544	1.315	1.011	0.670	0.325	0.000	-0.279	-0.482	-0.563	-0.487	-0.245
	t	0.238	0.003	-0.117	-0.170	-0.189	-0.190	-0.182	-0.167	-0.146	-0.117	-0.083	-0.043
	m_x	-1.708	-1.206	-0.816	-0.538	-0.353	-0.237	-0.168	-0.130	-0.108	-0.088	-0.061	-0.023
B	m_y	-0.132	-0.475	-0.804	-1.061	-1.223	-1.281	-1.237	-1.099	-0.875	-0.585	-0.276	-0.051
	n	2.203	2.084	1.918	1.726	1.523	1.315	1.105	0.892	0.676	0.459	0.254	0.092
	v_x	0.575	0.491	0.434	0.390	0.353	0.319	0.286	0.254	0.224	0.194	0.158	0.099
	v_y	0.000	-0.209	-0.393	-0.547	-0.670	-0.764	-0.828	-0.856	-0.836	-0.743	-0.544	-0.251
	t	0.120	0.027	-0.030	-0.064	-0.084	-0.095	-0.098	-0.095	-0.084	-0.068	-0.046	-0.022
C	m_x	0.247	0.169	0.095	0.038	-0.000	-0.021	-0.028	-0.025	-0.017	-0.008	-0.001	-0.001
	m_y	-1.951	-1.827	-1.661	-1.475	-1.281	-1.086	-0.892	-0.698	-0.505	-0.314	-0.141	-0.026
	v_y	-1.648	-1.598	-1.519	-1.429	-1.341	-1.255	-1.170	-1.079	-0.965	-0.804	-0.563	-0.253
	m_x	-0.667	-0.484	-0.344	-0.239	-0.161	-0.102	-0.057	-0.023	0.003	0.017	0.019	0.009
$n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$													



TABLA N° 8.12



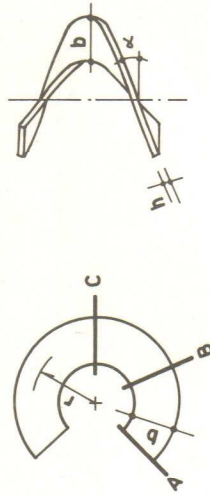
COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.784	1.987	2.106	2.133	2.067	1.912	1.670	1.348	0.962	0.550	0.203
	v_x	2.748	2.304	1.892	1.527	1.212	0.949	0.736	0.571	0.450	0.365	0.294	0.187
	v_y	1.751	1.654	1.421	1.102	0.738	0.361	0.000	-0.317	-0.555	-0.664	-0.586	-0.323
	t	0.081	-0.168	-0.294	-0.348	-0.362	-0.355	-0.335	-0.304	-0.262	-0.210	-0.147	-0.076
	m_x	-1.851	-1.319	-0.900	-0.598	-0.395	-0.266	-0.188	-0.145	-0.119	-0.098	-0.068	-0.025
B	m_y	-0.045	-0.414	-0.775	-1.067	-1.260	-1.344	-1.318	-1.185	-0.953	-0.643	-0.305	-0.057
	n	2.293	2.183	2.021	1.830	1.625	1.412	1.194	0.970	0.739	0.505	0.280	0.102
	v_x	0.525	0.436	0.376	0.332	0.296	0.265	0.236	0.211	0.189	0.169	0.144	0.093
	v_y	0.000	-0.224	-0.425	-0.596	-0.738	-0.849	-0.930	-0.972	-0.961	-0.868	-0.654	-0.332
	t	0.072	-0.030	-0.093	-0.131	-0.154	-0.166	-0.167	-0.159	-0.141	-0.114	-0.078	-0.039
C	m_x	0.191	0.115	0.043	-0.012	-0.047	-0.062	-0.063	-0.052	-0.036	-0.019	-0.006	-0.000
	m_y	-2.042	-1.925	-1.761	-1.573	-1.375	-1.174	-0.970	-0.765	-0.556	-0.348	-0.157	-0.029
	v_y	-1.751	-1.712	-1.641	-1.558	-1.475	-1.395	-1.315	-1.225	-1.110	-0.939	-0.677	-0.335
	m_x	-0.816	-0.616	-0.459	-0.338	-0.244	-0.169	-0.109	-0.060	-0.021	0.005	0.015	0.008
	n = v_x = t = m_y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.13

$$h/b = 0.15$$
$$b/r = 2.50$$
$$\alpha = 29^\circ$$

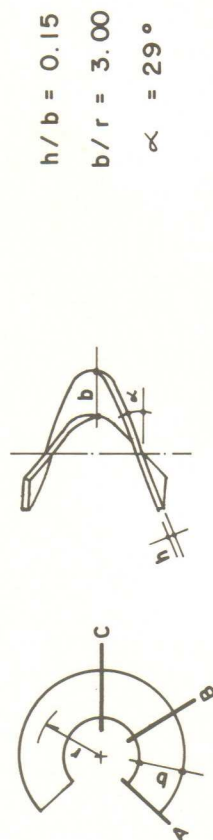


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.817	2.056	2.209	2.264	2.219	2.074	1.829	1.489	1.069	0.614	0.226
	v _x	2.748	2.236	1.854	1.470	1.140	0.865	0.646	0.483	0.372	0.305	0.258	0.174
	v _y	1.883	1.796	1.557	1.219	0.824	0.408	0.000	-0.366	-0.648	-0.787	-0.713	-0.424
	t	-0.121	-0.388	-0.522	-0.576	-0.584	-0.566	-0.531	-0.479	-0.413	-0.329	-0.230	-0.118
	m _x	-2.035	-1.463	-1.008	-0.675	-0.448	-0.302	-0.214	-0.164	-0.135	-0.110	-0.076	-0.028
B	m _y	0.067	-0.335	-0.739	-1.075	-1.309	-1.426	-1.422	-1.296	-1.055	-0.718	-0.343	-0.065
	n	2.409	2.310	2.154	1.964	1.757	1.537	1.309	1.070	0.821	0.563	0.313	0.114
	v _x	0.461	0.366	0.303	0.258	0.224	0.195	0.173	0.155	0.144	0.137	0.126	0.087
	v _y	0.000	-0.243	-0.465	-0.660	-0.824	-0.959	-1.061	-1.122	-1.122	-1.029	-0.795	-0.436
	t	0.011	-0.102	-0.174	-0.218	-0.245	-0.257	-0.256	-0.242	-0.214	-0.173	-0.120	-0.060
C	m _x	0.119	0.046	-0.024	-0.077	-0.107	-0.116	-0.107	-0.087	-0.060	-0.033	-0.012	-0.002
	m _y	-2.160	-2.051	-1.890	-1.700	-1.497	-1.287	-1.072	-0.850	-0.622	-0.392	-0.177	-0.032
	v _y	-1.883	-1.859	-1.798	-1.724	-1.649	-1.576	-1.501	-1.414	-1.296	-1.114	-0.823	-0.439
	m _x	-1.007	-0.786	-0.607	-0.465	-0.350	-0.255	-0.175	-0.107	-0.051	-0.011	0.009	0.007
	n = v _x = t = m _y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.14

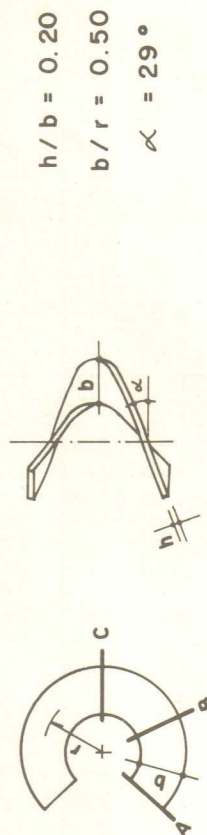


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

ϕ°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A												
n	1.523	1.857	2.140	2.334	2.425	2.406	2.273	2.024	1.662	1.201	0.692	0.255
v_x	2.748	2.263	1.807	1.400	1.051	0.762	0.536	0.375	0.276	0.232	0.215	0.158
v_y	2.045	1.969	1.724	1.363	0.930	0.465	0.000	-0.426	-0.762	-0.938	-0.868	-0.548
t	-0.367	-0.657	-0.801	-0.855	-0.856	-0.825	-0.770	-0.694	-0.596	-0.475	-0.331	-0.170
m_x	-2.259	-1.639	-1.139	-0.770	-0.514	-0.348	-0.246	-0.187	-0.153	-0.125	-0.087	-0.032
m_y	0.204	-0.239	-0.694	-1.084	-1.368	-1.526	-1.549	-1.432	-1.178	-0.809	-0.390	-0.074
B												
n	2.550	2.465	2.316	2.128	1.917	1.690	1.449	1.193	0.920	0.634	0.354	0.128
v_x	0.382	0.280	0.213	0.167	0.135	0.111	0.095	0.087	0.089	0.097	0.103	0.079
v_y	0.000	-0.266	-0.515	-0.737	-0.930	-1.093	-1.222	-1.305	-1.320	-1.226	-0.968	-0.562
t	-0.063	-0.191	-0.273	-0.325	-0.355	-0.368	-0.364	-0.343	-0.303	-0.245	-0.171	-0.086
m_x	0.031	-0.039	-0.106	-0.155	-0.180	-0.181	-0.162	-0.129	-0.090	-0.050	-0.020	-0.004
m_y	-2.303	-2.204	-2.047	-1.856	-1.646	-1.425	-1.195	-0.955	-0.703	-0.445	-0.202	-0.037
C												
v_y	-2.045	-2.038	-1.990	-1.927	-1.861	-1.796	-1.728	-1.645	-1.524	-1.327	-1.003	-0.567
m_x	-1.241	-0.993	-0.788	-0.620	-0.480	-0.361	-0.256	-0.165	-0.088	-0.030	0.002	0.006
$n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$												



TABLA N° 8.15

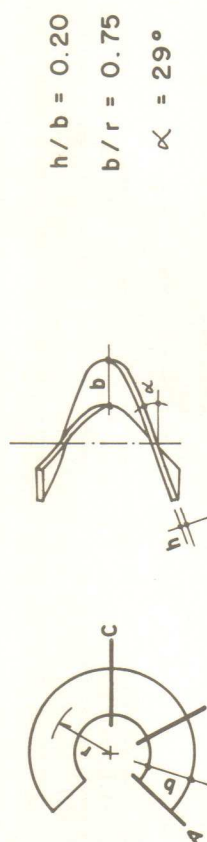


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.725	1.864	1.920	1.890	1.778	1.590	1.337	1.033	0.702	0.388	0.150
	v _x	2.748	2.337	1.960	1.630	1.347	1.110	0.915	0.755	0.625	0.509	0.383	0.216
	v _y	1.516	1.402	1.177	0.889	0.577	0.272	0.000	-0.215	-0.347	-0.367	-0.266	-0.098
	t	0.439	0.221	0.107	0.051	0.025	0.010	0.001	-0.006	-0.010	-0.011	-0.009	-0.005
	m _x	-1.557	-1.098	-0.747	-0.504	-0.346	-0.251	-0.196	-0.163	-0.137	-0.107	-0.066	-0.021
B	m _y	-0.243	-0.552	-0.836	-1.045	-1.157	-1.168	-1.084	-0.916	-0.681	-0.414	-0.171	-0.027
	n	2.087	1.957	1.783	1.587	1.382	1.174	0.967	0.760	0.557	0.364	0.197	0.075
	v _x	0.639	0.562	0.508	0.467	0.431	0.397	0.362	0.327	0.290	0.247	0.190	0.108
	v _y	0.000	-0.189	-0.352	-0.481	-0.577	-0.641	-0.670	-0.660	-0.600	-0.480	-0.297	-0.101
	t	0.170	0.087	0.037	0.006	-0.012	-0.023	-0.029	-0.029	-0.026	-0.018	-0.010	-0.003
C	m _x	0.299	0.219	0.145	0.086	0.046	0.021	0.009	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.002
	m _y	-1.827	-1.693	-1.521	-1.331	-1.136	-0.942	-0.750	-0.563	-0.382	-0.217	-0.085	-0.013
	v _y	-1.516	-1.451	-1.359	-1.257	-1.154	-1.052	-0.947	-0.832	-0.693	-0.519	-0.307	-0.101
	m _x	-0.484	-0.320	-0.198	-0.110	-0.049	-0.006	0.024	0.042	0.049	0.045	0.030	0.010
	n = v _x = t = m _y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.16

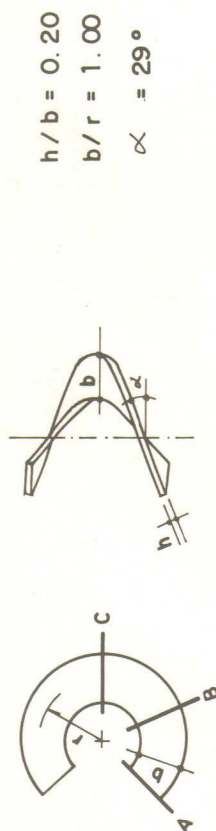


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	θ°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.729	1.873	1.934	1.908	1.798	1.612	1.358	1.051	0.715	0.396	0.153
	v_x	2.748	2.334	1.955	1.622	1.337	1.099	0.902	0.744	0.615	0.502	0.379	0.215
	v_y	1.534	1.421	1.196	0.905	0.589	0.279	0.000	-0.222	-0.359	-0.382	-0.281	-0.111
	t	0.412	0.191	0.076	0.020	-0.006	-0.019	-0.026	-0.030	-0.030	-0.027	-0.020	-0.011
	m_x	-1.583	-1.118	-0.762	-0.515	-0.354	-0.257	-0.200	-0.166	-0.140	-0.109	-0.067	-0.022
B	m_y	-0.228	-0.541	-0.831	-1.046	-1.163	-1.179	-1.097	-0.930	-0.693	-0.422	-0.175	-0.028
	n	2.103	1.974	1.801	1.605	1.400	1.191	0.982	0.773	0.567	0.371	0.200	0.077
	v_x	0.630	0.552	0.498	0.457	0.421	0.387	0.354	0.320	0.284	0.243	0.188	0.107
	v_y	0.000	-0.192	-0.357	-0.490	-0.589	-0.655	-0.688	-0.680	-0.621	-0.499	-0.314	-0.114
	t	0.161	0.077	0.026	-0.006	-0.025	-0.036	-0.041	-0.041	-0.036	-0.027	-0.016	-0.006
C	m_x	0.289	0.209	0.135	0.077	0.037	0.014	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.006	0.005	0.002
	m_y	-1.843	-1.710	-1.539	-1.349	-1.153	-0.957	-0.763	-0.574	-0.390	-0.222	-0.087	-0.014
	v_y	-1.534	-1.471	-1.380	-1.280	-1.178	-1.077	-0.972	-0.857	-0.717	-0.541	-0.325	-0.115
	m_x	-0.511	-0.344	-0.219	-0.128	-0.063	-0.017	0.015	0.035	0.045	0.043	0.030	0.010
	n = v_x = t = m_y = 0												



TABLA Nº 8.17

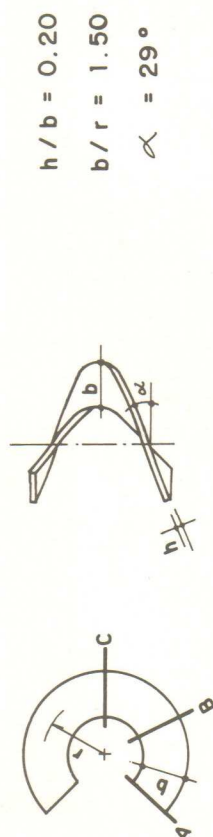


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.736	1.886	1.953	1.933	1.827	1.642	1.388	1.076	0.734	0.407	0.157
	v _x	2.748	2.331	1.948	1.611	1.323	1.083	0.886	0.728	0.601	0.491	0.373	0.212
	v _y	1.559	1.448	1.222	0.927	0.606	0.288	0.000	-0.231	-0.375	-0.404	-0.303	-0.129
	t	0.373	0.149	0.032	-0.024	-0.049	-0.059	-0.064	-0.064	-0.060	-0.050	-0.036	-0.019
	m _x	-1.619	-1.146	-0.784	-0.530	-0.366	-0.265	-0.206	-0.171	-0.144	-0.113	-0.069	-0.022
	m _y	-0.207	-0.525	-0.824	-1.047	-1.172	-1.194	-1.116	-0.949	-0.710	-0.434	-0.180	-0.029
B	n	2.125	1.998	1.826	1.631	1.425	1.215	1.004	0.792	0.582	0.381	0.206	0.079
	v _x	0.618	0.539	0.484	0.443	0.407	0.374	0.342	0.309	0.276	0.238	0.185	0.106
	v _y	0.000	-0.196	-0.365	-0.502	-0.606	-0.676	-0.712	-0.707	-0.650	-0.527	-0.338	-0.132
	t	0.150	0.063	0.010	-0.022	-0.042	-0.054	-0.058	-0.057	-0.050	-0.038	-0.024	-0.010
	m _x	0.274	0.195	0.122	0.064	0.025	0.003	-0.006	-0.006	-0.002	0.003	-0.004	0.002
	m _y	-1.866	-1.735	-1.563	-1.373	-1.176	-0.978	-0.782	-0.589	-0.401	-0.229	-0.090	-0.014
C	v _y	-1.559	-1.499	-1.411	-1.311	-1.211	-1.111	-1.007	-0.891	-0.751	-0.571	-0.350	-0.133
	m _x	-0.548	-0.377	-0.247	-0.153	-0.084	-0.034	0.002	0.027	0.040	0.041	0.029	0.010
	n = v _x = t = m _y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.18



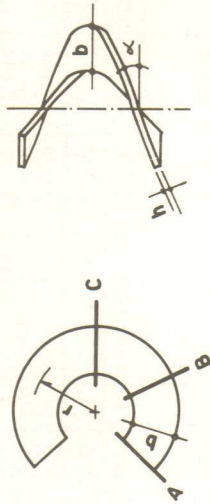
COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	θ°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.754	1.942	2.009	2.004	1.909	1.729	1.472	1.149	0.787	0.438	0.169
	v_x	2.748	2.321	1.927	1.580	1.284	1.037	0.837	0.681	0.561	0.462	0.356	0.206
	v_y	1.632	1.526	1.296	0.991	0.653	0.313	0.000	-0.256	-0.423	-0.464	-0.364	-0.179
	t	0.263	0.028	-0.093	-0.149	-0.171	-0.176	-0.172	-0.161	-0.143	-0.116	-0.082	-0.043
	m_x	-1.721	-1.227	-0.845	-0.575	-0.398	-0.288	-0.224	-0.136	-0.156	-0.122	-0.075	-0.024
B	m_y	-0.146	-0.483	-0.804	-1.051	-1.198	-1.237	-1.170	-1.005	-0.759	-0.467	-0.195	-0.031
	n	2.188	2.068	1.899	1.704	1.497	1.283	1.065	0.845	0.624	0.410	0.222	0.085
	v_x	0.583	0.500	0.444	0.402	0.368	0.337	0.308	0.280	0.253	0.222	0.176	0.103
	v_y	0.000	-0.206	-0.387	-0.537	-0.653	-0.736	-0.783	-0.786	-0.733	-0.607	-0.406	-0.184
	t	0.117	0.023	-0.035	-0.071	-0.092	-0.104	-0.108	-0.104	-0.091	-0.071	-0.047	-0.022
C	m_x	0.233	0.156	0.083	0.028	-0.009	-0.027	-0.031	-0.026	-0.015	-0.005	0.001	0.001
	m_y	-1.930	-1.803	-1.634	-1.442	-1.242	-1.038	-0.835	-0.632	-0.433	-0.248	-0.098	-0.015
	v_y	-1.632	-1.580	-1.497	-1.402	-1.306	-1.208	-1.107	-0.991	-0.846	-0.657	-0.420	-0.186
	m_x	-0.654	-0.471	-0.330	-0.223	-0.142	-0.081	-0.034	0.001	0.024	0.033	0.026	0.010
	n = v_x = t = m_y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.19

$$\begin{aligned}h/b &= 0.20 \\b/r &= 2.00 \\ \alpha &= 29^\circ\end{aligned}$$

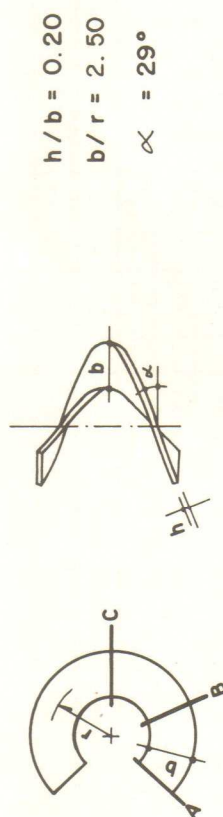


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	θ	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.779	1.976	2.088	2.104	2.025	1.851	1.589	1.250	0.861	0.481	0.186
	v_x	2.748	2.306	1.898	1.537	1.228	0.973	0.770	0.616	0.505	0.421	0.332	0.196
	v_y	1.733	1.634	1.400	1.081	0.719	0.348	0.000	-0.292	-0.490	-0.550	-0.449	-0.251
	f	0.109	-0.140	-0.268	-0.324	-0.342	-0.338	-0.323	-0.296	-0.259	-0.209	-0.147	-0.076
	m_x	-1.864	-1.340	-0.930	-0.637	-0.442	-0.321	-0.249	-0.205	-0.173	-0.135	-0.084	-0.027
B	m_y	-0.060	-0.423	-0.776	-1.056	-1.234	-1.298	-1.246	-1.083	-0.827	-0.513	-0.215	-0.035
	n	2.277	2.165	2.001	1.807	1.597	1.378	1.151	0.919	0.682	0.451	0.244	0.093
	v_x	0.534	0.446	0.338	0.346	0.312	0.284	0.260	0.239	0.221	0.199	0.164	0.098
	v_y	0.000	-0.221	-0.419	-0.585	-0.719	-0.819	-0.881	-0.896	-0.849	-0.718	-0.501	-0.257
	f	0.070	-0.033	-0.098	-0.138	-0.163	-0.175	-0.177	-0.169	-0.148	-0.118	-0.080	-0.039
C	m_x	0.175	0.101	0.030	-0.024	-0.056	-0.069	-0.067	-0.053	-0.034	-0.016	-0.004	-0.000
	m_y	-2.020	-1.900	-1.732	-1.539	-1.334	-1.123	-0.909	-0.693	-0.478	-0.275	-0.109	-0.017
	v_y	-1.733	-1.692	-1.617	-1.529	-1.438	-1.345	-1.246	-1.130	-0.930	-0.777	-0.519	-0.259
	m_x	-0.803	-0.603	-0.445	-0.321	-0.225	-0.147	-0.084	-0.034	0.003	0.022	0.023	0.009
	n = v_x = f = m_y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.20

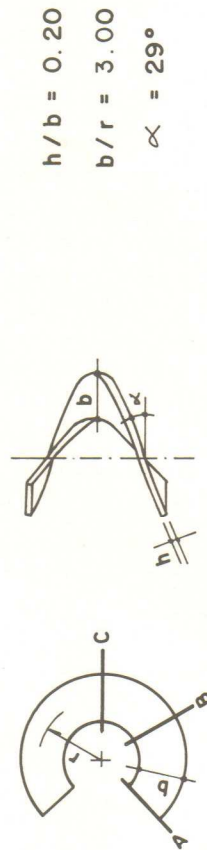


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

θ°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A												
n	1.523	1.812	2.044	2.189	2.233	2.173	2.008	1.740	1.380	0.957	0.536	0.297
v_x	2.748	2.288	1.860	1.481	1.157	0.891	0.683	0.532	0.433	0.367	0.302	0.185
v_y	1.863	1.774	1.534	1.196	0.804	0.394	0.000	-0.339	-0.576	-0.659	-0.559	-0.342
t	-0.090	-0.357	-0.493	-0.549	-0.561	-0.548	-0.517	-0.471	-0.408	-0.328	-0.230	-0.118
m_x	-2.048	-1.485	-1.039	-0.717	-0.500	-0.362	-0.280	-0.231	-0.194	-0.152	-0.095	-0.031
m_y	0.050	-0.345	-0.740	-1.063	-1.281	-1.376	-1.343	-1.184	-0.914	-0.572	-0.242	-0.039
B												
n	2.391	2.290	2.131	1.938	1.725	1.499	1.262	1.014	0.757	0.502	0.273	0.104
v_x	0.471	0.377	0.315	0.273	0.241	0.217	0.198	0.187	0.179	0.171	0.148	0.092
v_y	0.000	-0.240	-0.459	-0.648	-0.804	-0.926	-1.008	-1.038	-0.997	-0.861	-0.623	-0.351
t	0.010	-0.105	-0.178	-0.225	-0.253	-0.266	-0.266	-0.252	-0.222	-0.177	-0.121	-0.060
m_x	0.101	0.030	-0.039	-0.090	-0.117	-0.124	-0.112	-0.088	-0.058	-0.030	-0.010	-0.002
m_y	-2.136	-2.023	-1.858	-1.663	-1.452	-1.232	-1.004	-0.771	-0.535	-0.310	-0.124	-0.020
C												
v_y	-1.863	-1.836	-1.772	-1.692	-1.608	-1.521	-1.425	-1.308	-1.151	-0.932	-0.645	-0.354
m_x	-0.994	-0.773	-0.593	-0.448	-0.330	-0.232	-0.149	-0.079	-0.025	0.009	0.013	0.008
$n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$												



TABLA N° 8.21



COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	\emptyset°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.852	2.127	2.312	2.391	2.354	2.199	1.924	1.539	1.074	0.604	0.233
	v _x	2.748	2.266	1.814	1.412	1.070	0.790	0.577	0.430	0.344	0.303	0.264	0.170
	v _y	2.022	1.944	1.698	1.337	0.908	0.449	0.000	-0.395	-0.681	-0.793	-0.693	-0.454
	t	-0.332	-0.622	-0.768	-0.825	-0.830	-0.803	-0.754	-0.684	-0.591	-0.473	-0.331	-0.170
	m _x	-2.272	-1.663	-1.173	-0.814	-0.570	-0.413	-0.319	-0.262	-0.220	-0.173	-0.108	-0.035
B	m _y	0.184	-0.251	-0.695	-1.072	-1.338	-1.471	-1.461	-1.307	-1.021	-0.645	-0.274	-0.045
	n	2.530	2.443	2.291	2.099	1.883	1.648	1.397	1.130	0.849	0.566	0.308	0.117
	v _x	0.394	0.292	0.227	0.183	0.154	0.134	0.123	0.122	0.128	0.135	0.129	0.085
	v _y	0.000	-0.263	-0.508	-0.724	-0.908	-1.056	-1.162	-1.211	-1.179	-1.036	-0.773	-0.466
	t	-0.063	-0.193	-0.276	-0.330	-0.363	-0.378	-0.375	-0.354	-0.312	-0.250	-0.172	-0.086
C	m _x	0.011	-0.057	-0.123	-0.170	-0.192	-0.190	-0.168	-0.131	-0.088	-0.048	-0.018	-0.003
	m _y	-2.277	-2.175	-2.012	-1.815	-1.597	-1.365	-1.121	-0.866	-0.605	-0.352	-0.141	-0.022
	v _y	-2.022	-2.012	-1.961	-1.891	-1.816	-1.735	-1.644	-1.527	-1.361	-1.122	-0.807	-0.470
	m _x	-1.228	-0.980	-0.773	-0.603	-0.460	-0.336	-0.228	-0.134	-0.059	-0.008	0.012	0.007
	n = v _x = t = m _y = 0												

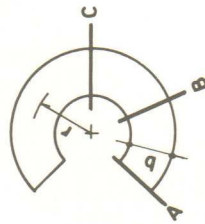
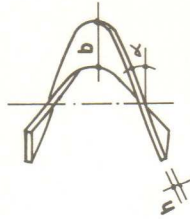


TABLA N° 8.22

$$h/b = 0.25$$

$$b/r = 0.50$$

$$\alpha = 29^\circ$$

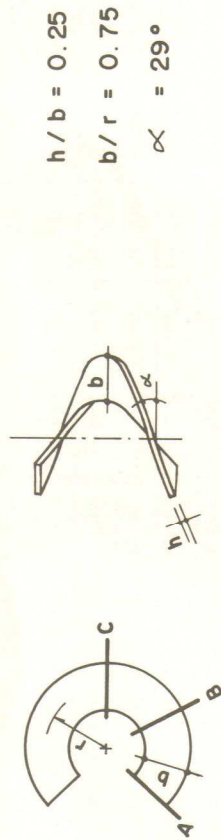


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

θ°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A												
n	1.523	1.720	1.853	1.901	1.861	1.735	1.534	1.268	0.958	0.637	0.353	0.143
v_x	2.748	2.339	1.966	1.640	1.363	1.133	0.946	0.794	0.666	0.545	0.403	0.220
v_y	1.498	1.382	1.155	0.867	0.558	0.259	0.000	-0.194	-0.297	-0.293	-0.196	-0.068
t	0.467	0.248	0.132	0.074	0.044	0.025	0.011	0.000	-0.007	-0.010	-0.009	-0.005
m_x	-1.573	-1.122	-0.780	-0.545	-0.396	-0.306	-0.252	-0.215	-0.178	-0.131	-0.074	-0.022
m_y	-0.259	-0.561	-0.836	-1.033	-1.129	-1.121	-1.016	-0.827	-0.584	-0.330	-0.125	-0.018
B												
n	2.071	1.938	1.762	1.562	1.353	1.140	0.927	0.716	0.514	0.329	0.178	0.072
v_x	0.648	0.572	0.520	0.481	0.447	0.416	0.334	0.351	0.314	0.266	0.201	0.110
v_y	0.000	-0.187	-0.345	-0.469	-0.558	-0.610	-0.624	-0.594	-0.514	-0.383	-0.219	-0.070
t	0.165	0.081	0.029	-0.002	-0.022	-0.034	-0.039	-0.038	-0.031	-0.021	-0.011	-0.003
m_x	0.283	0.205	0.132	0.075	0.037	0.016	0.007	0.006	0.008	0.009	0.007	0.002
m_y	-1.804	-1.666	-1.490	-1.294	-1.093	-0.891	-0.692	-0.500	-0.322	-0.170	-0.061	-0.009
C												
v_y	-1.498	-1.430	-1.334	-1.227	-1.116	-1.003	-0.883	-0.749	-0.594	-0.415	-0.226	-0.071
m_x	-0.469	-0.304	-0.181	-0.091	-0.027	0.013	0.043	0.065	0.068	0.057	0.034	0.011
$n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$												



TABLA N° 8.23

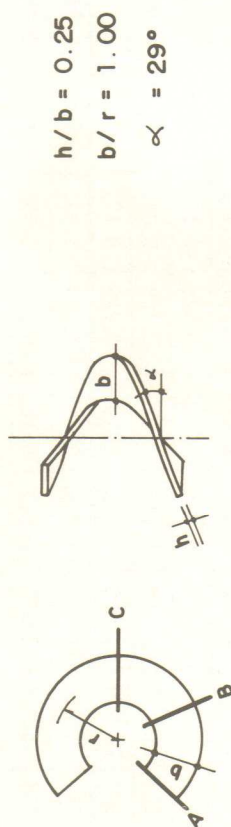


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

θ°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.724	1.862	1.915	1.878	1.755	1.554	1.237	0.974	0.360	0.146
	v _x	2.748	2.337	1.961	1.633	1.354	1.122	0.934	0.783	0.657	0.538	0.219
	v _y	1.515	1.401	1.174	0.883	0.569	0.266	0.000	-0.200	-0.308	-0.210	-0.081
	t	0.440	0.218	0.102	0.044	0.014	-0.003	-0.016	-0.024	-0.028	-0.020	-0.011
	m _x	-1.599	-1.142	-0.796	-0.557	-0.404	-0.313	-0.257	-0.219	-0.182	-0.134	-0.076
	m _y	-0.244	-0.550	-0.831	-1.034	-1.135	-1.131	-1.029	-0.840	-0.594	-0.336	-0.127
	n	2.087	1.955	1.780	1.580	1.370	1.156	0.941	0.729	0.523	0.336	0.073
B	v _x	0.639	0.562	0.510	0.471	0.438	0.407	0.376	0.344	0.309	0.263	0.109
	v _y	0.000	-0.139	-0.351	-0.478	-0.569	-0.625	-0.641	-0.613	-0.533	-0.401	-0.234
	t	0.157	0.071	0.018	-0.014	-0.035	-0.047	-0.051	-0.050	-0.042	-0.030	-0.006
	m _x	0.273	0.194	0.122	0.066	0.028	0.008	0.000	0.001	0.005	0.007	0.002
	m _y	-1.819	-1.683	-1.507	-1.311	-1.108	-0.905	-0.704	-0.510	-0.329	-0.174	-0.063
	v _y	-1.515	-1.450	-1.355	-1.249	-1.139	-1.026	-0.907	-0.773	-0.616	-0.434	-0.242
	m _x	-0.495	-0.328	-0.201	-0.109	-0.042	0.006	0.039	0.059	0.064	0.055	0.034
C	n = v _x = t = m _y = 0											



TABLA N° 8.24

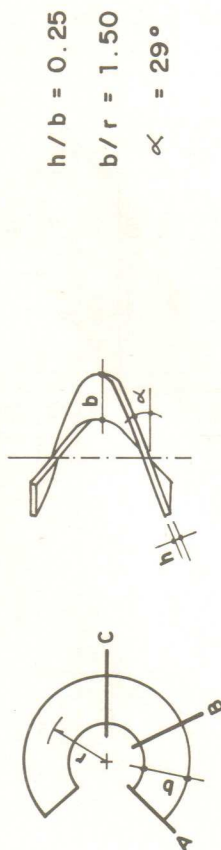


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.731	1.875	1.934	1.902	1.783	1.584	1.315	0.998	0.666	0.369	0.150
	v _x	2.748	2.333	1.954	1.622	1.340	1.107	0.918	0.768	0.644	0.529	0.394	0.216
	v _y	1.540	1.427	1.199	0.905	0.586	0.274	0.000	-0.208	-0.323	-0.326	-0.229	-0.097
	t	0.402	0.177	0.059	0.001	-0.028	-0.044	-0.053	-0.058	-0.057	-0.050	-0.036	-0.019
	m _x	-1.634	-1.171	-0.818	-0.573	-0.417	-0.322	-0.265	-0.226	-0.187	-0.138	-0.078	-0.023
B	m _y	-0.223	-0.535	-0.824	-1.035	-1.144	-1.146	-1.045	-0.857	-0.609	-0.346	-0.131	-0.019
	n	2.109	1.979	1.805	1.605	1.395	1.179	0.962	0.746	0.537	0.345	0.187	0.075
	v _x	0.627	0.549	0.496	0.457	0.424	0.394	0.365	0.335	0.301	0.258	0.196	0.108
	v _y	0.000	-0.193	-0.358	-0.490	-0.586	-0.645	-0.665	-0.639	-0.560	-0.426	-0.255	-0.100
	t	0.145	0.057	0.003	-0.031	-0.052	-0.064	-0.069	-0.066	-0.056	-0.041	-0.025	-0.010
C	m _x	0.258	0.180	0.108	0.053	0.016	-0.003	-0.009	-0.006	0.000	0.005	0.005	0.002
	m _y	-1.841	-1.707	-1.531	-1.335	-1.131	-0.925	-0.722	-0.524	-0.339	-0.179	-0.065	-0.009
	v _y	-1.540	-1.478	-1.385	-1.280	-1.171	-1.059	-0.940	-0.805	-0.647	-0.461	-0.264	-0.101
	m _x	-0.532	-0.361	-0.230	-0.133	-0.062	-0.010	0.027	0.050	0.059	0.053	0.033	0.010
n = v _x = t = m _y = 0													



TABLA N° 8.25

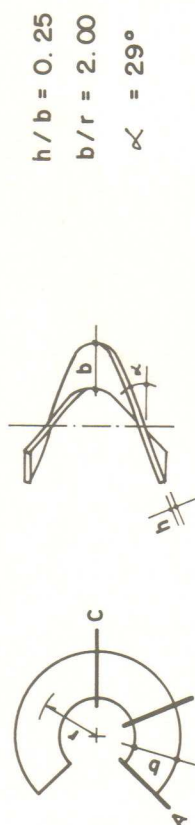


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	ϕ	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.748	1.912	1.989	1.972	1.863	1.667	1.394	1.064	0.714	0.397	0.161
	v _x	2.748	2.324	1.934	1.592	1.301	1.063	0.872	0.724	0.608	0.502	0.379	0.210
	v _y	1.611	1.503	1.272	0.968	0.632	0.299	0.000	-0.233	-0.367	-0.381	-0.284	-0.146
	t	0.294	0.059	-0.064	-0.123	-0.148	-0.153	-0.160	-0.154	-0.139	-0.115	-0.082	-0.043
	m _x	-1.737	-1.252	-0.880	-0.620	-0.451	-0.348	-0.286	-0.244	-0.202	-0.150	-0.085	-0.025
B	m _y	-0.163	-0.493	-0.804	-1.039	-1.169	-1.187	-1.095	-0.907	-0.650	-0.372	-0.142	-0.081
	n	2.171	2.047	1.876	1.677	1.465	1.245	1.021	0.796	0.575	0.371	0.201	
	v _x	0.593	0.511	0.457	0.417	0.386	0.358	0.332	0.307	0.280	0.244	0.188	0.105
	v _y	0.000	-0.203	-0.380	-0.524	-0.632	-0.702	-0.732	-0.713	-0.636	-0.498	-0.316	-0.149
	t	0.113	0.018	-0.041	-0.079	-0.102	-0.115	-0.119	-0.113	-0.098	-0.075	-0.048	-0.022
C	m _x	0.215	0.140	0.069	0.015	-0.019	-0.034	-0.035	-0.026	-0.014	-0.003	0.002	0.001
	m _y	-1.904	-1.774	-1.600	-1.402	-1.194	-0.923	-0.771	-0.563	-0.366	-0.194	-0.071	-0.010
	v _y	-1.611	-1.556	-1.469	-1.369	-1.263	-1.154	-1.035	-0.899	-0.735	-0.539	-0.328	-0.151
	m _x	-0.638	-0.455	-0.312	-0.203	-0.120	-0.056	-0.008	0.026	0.045	0.046	0.031	0.010
	n = v _x = t = m _y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.26

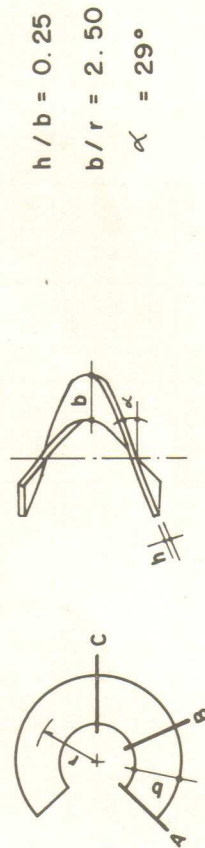


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

θ°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A												
n	1.523	1.773	1.963	2.066	2.070	1.975	1.784	1.504	1.157	0.781	0.436	0.177
v_x	2.743	2.310	1.905	1.549	1.247	1.001	0.807	0.663	0.556	0.465	0.357	0.201
v_y	1.710	1.609	1.375	1.056	0.696	0.333	0.000	-0.267	-0.429	-0.458	-0.360	-0.213
t	0.143	-0.106	-0.236	-0.295	-0.317	-0.319	-0.309	-0.288	-0.255	-0.208	-0.147	-0.076
m_x	-1.880	-1.366	-0.967	-0.684	-0.499	-0.385	-0.316	-0.269	-0.223	-0.166	-0.095	-0.028
m_y	-0.079	-0.434	-0.777	-1.043	-1.203	-1.244	-1.165	-0.977	-0.708	-0.408	-0.157	-0.023
B												
n	2.257	2.143	1.976	1.777	1.562	1.337	1.104	0.855	0.629	0.407	0.221	0.089
v_x	0.545	0.459	0.402	0.362	0.331	0.307	0.286	0.269	0.250	0.223	0.177	0.101
v_y	0.000	-0.218	-0.411	-0.571	-0.696	-0.783	-0.826	-0.817	-0.743	-0.598	-0.402	-0.219
t	0.067	-0.037	-0.103	-0.146	-0.172	-0.186	-0.189	-0.178	-0.155	-0.121	-0.080	-0.039
m_x	0.156	0.083	0.014	-0.038	-0.068	-0.077	-0.071	-0.054	-0.033	-0.014	-0.003	-0.000
m_y	-1.992	-1.868	-1.696	-1.496	-1.283	-1.063	-0.840	-0.618	-0.404	-0.216	-0.079	-0.011
C												
v_y	-1.710	-1.666	-1.587	-1.493	-1.392	-1.286	-1.169	-1.030	-0.857	-0.647	-0.416	-0.220
m_x	-0.787	-0.587	-0.427	-0.301	-0.202	-0.122	-0.057	-0.007	0.025	0.036	0.027	0.009
$n = v_x = t = m_y = 0$												



TABLA N° 8.27

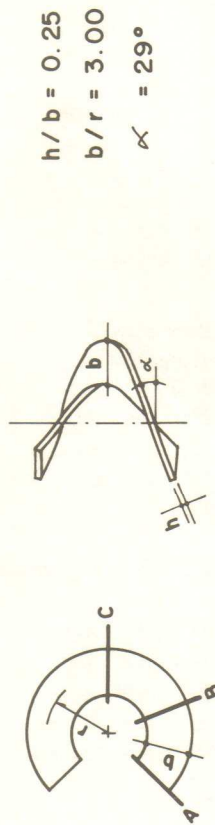


COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	0°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.805	2.030	2.164	2.196	2.119	1.934	1.647	1.277	0.867	0.486	0.197
	v _x	2.748	2.292	1.868	1.494	1.178	0.921	0.724	0.584	0.490	0.417	0.330	0.190
	v _y	1.838	1.746	1.506	1.169	0.779	0.377	0.000	-0.310	-0.508	-0.556	-0.459	-0.300
	t	-0.051	-0.319	-0.457	-0.517	-0.533	-0.525	-0.501	-0.462	-0.404	-0.326	-0.229	-0.118
	m _x	-2.064	-1.513	-1.078	-0.768	-0.561	-0.432	-0.354	-0.301	-0.251	-0.187	-0.107	-0.032
B	m _y	0.029	-0.358	-0.741	-1.050	-1.247	-1.317	-1.254	-1.067	-0.782	-0.455	-0.176	-0.026
	n	2.359	2.266	2.104	1.907	1.683	1.455	1.210	0.955	0.698	0.454	0.247	0.099
	v _x	0.483	0.391	0.331	0.290	0.262	0.241	0.228	0.219	0.212	0.198	0.163	0.095
	v _y	0.000	-0.236	-0.450	-0.632	-0.779	-0.887	-0.948	-0.950	-0.879	-0.727	-0.512	-0.308
	t	0.008	-0.108	-0.183	-0.232	-0.262	-0.278	-0.278	-0.263	-0.230	-0.181	-0.122	-0.060
C	m _x	0.079	0.010	-0.057	-0.106	-0.131	-0.133	-0.118	-0.090	-0.057	-0.028	-0.010	-0.002
	m _y	-2.106	-1.939	-1.819	-1.617	-1.397	-1.167	-0.929	-0.688	-0.453	-0.244	-0.089	-0.013
	v _y	-1.838	-1.808	-1.739	-1.653	-1.558	-1.456	-1.340	-1.198	-1.015	-0.786	-0.530	-0.310
	m _x	-0.978	-0.756	-0.575	-0.423	-0.307	-0.205	-0.120	-0.050	-0.001	0.024	0.023	0.009
	n = v _x = t = m _y = 0												



TABLA N° 8.28



COEFICIENTES PARA EL CALCULO DE SOLICITACIONES

	\emptyset°	360°	330°	300°	270°	240°	210°	180°	150°	120°	90°	60°	30°
A	n	1.523	1.845	2.111	2.285	2.349	2.294	2.117	1.820	1.423	0.972	0.546	0.222
	v_x	2.748	2.270	1.823	1.427	1.093	0.824	0.623	0.488	0.409	0.359	0.296	0.176
	v_y	1.994	1.913	1.667	1.307	0.881	0.431	0.000	-0.363	-0.604	-0.676	-0.579	-0.406
	t	-0.289	-0.579	-0.727	-0.787	-0.798	-0.778	-0.736	-0.673	-0.586	-0.471	-0.330	-0.170
	m_x	-2.289	-1.692	-1.215	-0.869	-0.637	-0.490	-0.401	-0.340	-0.284	-0.212	-0.122	-0.036
B	m_y	0.160	-0.265	-0.697	-1.057	-1.302	-1.407	-1.364	-1.177	-0.872	-0.512	-0.199	-0.030
	n	2.505	2.416	2.261	2.064	1.841	1.599	1.339	1.065	0.782	0.511	0.278	0.111
	v_x	0.407	0.307	0.244	0.203	0.177	0.161	0.156	0.158	0.165	0.166	0.145	0.088
	v_y	0.000	-0.259	-0.498	-0.707	-0.881	-1.013	-1.096	-1.113	-1.047	-0.884	-0.646	-0.416
	t	-0.064	-0.195	-0.281	-0.337	-0.373	-0.390	-0.388	-0.365	-0.320	-0.254	-0.173	-0.086
C	m_x	-0.014	-0.080	-0.144	-0.188	-0.207	-0.201	-0.175	-0.134	-0.087	-0.046	-0.017	-0.003
	m_y	-2.244	-2.137	-1.970	-1.765	-1.537	-1.294	-1.038	-0.774	-0.513	-0.278	-0.102	-0.015
	v_y	-1.994	-1.981	-1.925	-1.848	-1.761	-1.664	-1.550	-1.403	-1.209	-0.957	-0.669	-0.420
	m_x	-1.211	-0.963	-0.755	-0.582	-0.435	-0.308	-0.197	-0.103	-0.033	0.008	0.018	0.008
n = v_x = t = m_y = 0													

ESCALERAS HELICOIDALES

CALCULAR LA ESCALERA HELICOIDAL CORRESPONDIENTE A :

DATOS :

$$\begin{aligned}
 b &= 2.40 \text{ m.} & r &= 3.20 \text{ m.} \\
 h &= 0.24 \text{ m.} & \phi_0 &= 120^\circ \\
 \alpha &= \text{PENDIENTE DEL HELICOIDE} = 29^\circ \\
 q &= \text{CARGA POR METRO CUADRADO DE PROYECCION HORIZONTAL} = 1000 \text{ K/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

SE DESEAN CALCULAR LAS SOLICITACIONES EN:

SECCION A
SECCION B
SECCION C

1. SE CALCULAN LOS VALORES :

$$\frac{h}{b} = \frac{0.24}{2.40} = 0.10 \quad \frac{b}{r} = \frac{2.40}{3.20} = 0.75$$

2. DE LA TABLA CORRESPONDIENTE A $h/b = 0.10$ y $b/r = 0.75$, SE TOMAN LOS VALORES DE LOS COEFICIENTES EN LA COLUMNA $\phi_0 = 120^\circ$

3. PARA LAS SOLICITACIONES EN EL APOYO = SECCION A

$$\begin{aligned}
 N &= nqr = 1.209 \times 1000 \times 3.20 = 3868.8 \text{ Kg.} \\
 V_x &= v_xqr = 0.527 \times 1000 \times 3.20 = 1686.4 \text{ Kg.} \\
 V_y &= v_yqr = -0.463 \times 1000 \times 3.20 = -1481.6 \text{ Kg.} \\
 M_t &= tqr^2 = -0.035 \times 1000 \times (3.20)^2 = -358.4 \text{ K-m.} \\
 M_x &= m_xqr^2 = -0.055 \times 1000 \times (3.20)^2 = -563.2 \text{ K-m.} \\
 M_y &= m_yqr^2 = -0.897 \times 1000 \times (3.20)^2 = -9185.28 \text{ K-m.}
 \end{aligned}$$

4. CON LOS COEFICIENTES CORRESPONDIENTES A $1/4 L$ OBTENEMOS:

$$\begin{aligned}
 N &= nqr = 0.659 \times 1000 \times 3.20 = 2108.8 \text{ Kg.} \\
 V_x &= v_xqr = 0.233 \times 1000 \times 3.20 = 745.6 \text{ Kg.} \\
 V_y &= v_yqr = -0.802 \times 1000 \times 3.20 = -2566.4 \text{ Kg.} \\
 M_t &= tqr^2 = -0.023 \times 1000 \times (3.20)^2 = -235.52 \text{ K-m.} \\
 M_x &= m_xqr^2 = -0.001 \times 1000 \times (3.20)^2 = -10.24 \text{ K-m.} \\
 M_y &= m_yqr^2 = -0.516 \times 1000 \times (3.20)^2 = -5283.84 \text{ K-m.}
 \end{aligned}$$

5. PARA $1/2 L$:

$$\begin{aligned}
 N &= V_x = T = M_y = 0 \\
 V_y &= v_yqr = -0.926 \times 1000 \times 3.20 = -2963.2 \text{ Kg.} \\
 M_x &= m_xqr^2 = 0.006 \times 1000 \times (3.20)^2 = 61.44 \text{ K-m.}
 \end{aligned}$$